

$\omega(1420)$

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$$

See also the $\omega(1650)$ particle listing. **$\omega(1420)$ MASS**

| VALUE (MeV) | EVTS | DOCUMENT ID | TECN | COMMENT |
|---|-------|-----------------------------|-----------|---|
| 1410± 60 OUR ESTIMATE | | | | |
| ● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ● | | | | |
| 1418± 30± 10 | 824 | ¹ AKHMETSHIN 17A | CMD3 | 1.4–2.0 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \omega\eta$ |
| 1470± 50 | 13.1k | ² AULCHENKO 15A | SND | 1.05–1.80 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ |
| 1382± 23± 70 | | AUBERT | 07AU BABR | 10.6 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \omega\pi^+\pi^-\gamma$ |
| 1350± 20± 20 | | AUBERT,B | 04N BABR | 10.6 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\gamma$ |
| 1400± 50± 130 | 1.2M | ³ ACHASOV | 03D RVUE | 0.44–2.00 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ |
| 1450± 10 | | ⁴ HENNER | 02 RVUE | 1.2–2.0 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \rho\pi, \omega\pi\pi$ |
| 1373± 70 | 177 | ⁵ AKHMETSHIN 00D | CMD2 | 1.2–1.38 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \omega\pi^+\pi^-$ |
| 1370± 25 | 5095 | ANISOVICH | 00H SPEC | 0.0 $\rho\bar{p} \rightarrow \omega\pi^0\pi^0\pi^0$ |
| 1400 ⁺¹⁰⁰ ₋₂₀₀ | | ⁶ ACHASOV | 98H RVUE | $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ |
| ~ 1400 | | ⁷ ACHASOV | 98H RVUE | $e^+e^- \rightarrow \omega\pi^+\pi^-$ |
| ~ 1460 | | ⁸ ACHASOV | 98H RVUE | $e^+e^- \rightarrow K^+K^-$ |
| 1440± 70 | | ⁹ CLEGG | 94 RVUE | |
| 1419± 31 | 315 | ¹⁰ ANTONELLI 92 | DM2 | 1.34–2.4 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \rho\pi$ |

¹ From a fit of the interfering $\omega(1420)$ and $\omega(1650)$ with a relative phase of π and other parameters floating.² From a fit with contributions from $\omega(782)$, $\phi(1020)$, $\omega(1420)$, and $\omega(1650)$. See ACHASOV 20A for a further analysis of the $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ data.³ From the combined fit of ANTONELLI 92, ACHASOV 01E, ACHASOV 02E, and ACHASOV 03D data on the $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ and ANTONELLI 92 on the $\omega\pi^+\pi^-$ final states. Supersedes ACHASOV 99E and ACHASOV 02E.⁴ Using results of CORDIER 81 and preliminary data of DOLINSKY 91 and ANTONELLI 92.⁵ Using the data of AKHMETSHIN 00D and ANTONELLI 92. The $\rho\pi$ dominance for the energy dependence of the $\omega(1420)$ and $\omega(1650)$ width assumed.⁶ Using data from BARKOV 87, DOLINSKY 91, and ANTONELLI 92.⁷ Using the data from ANTONELLI 92.⁸ Using the data from IVANOV 81 and BISELLO 88B.⁹ From a fit to two Breit-Wigner functions and using the data of DOLINSKY 91 and ANTONELLI 92.¹⁰ From a fit to two Breit-Wigner functions interfering between them and with the ω, ϕ tails with fixed (+, -, +) phases. **$\omega(1420)$ WIDTH**

| VALUE (MeV) | EVTS | DOCUMENT ID | TECN | COMMENT |
|---|------|-----------------------------|------|---|
| 290± 190 OUR ESTIMATE | | | | |
| ● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ● | | | | |
| 440± 125 | 267 | ¹ ACHASOV 20B | SND | $e^+e^- \rightarrow \omega\eta \rightarrow \eta\pi^0\gamma$ |
| 104± 35± 10 | 824 | ² AKHMETSHIN 17A | CMD3 | 1.4–2.0 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \omega\eta$ |

| | | | | | |
|---|-------|-------------------------|------|------|---|
| 880 ± 170 | 13.1k | ³ AULCHENKO | 15A | SND | 1.05–1.80 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ |
| 480 ± 180 | | ⁴ ACHASOV | 10D | SND | 1.075–2.0 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$ |
| 130 ± 50 ± 100 | | AUBERT | 07AU | BABR | 10.6 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \omega\pi^+\pi^-\gamma$ |
| 450 ± 70 ± 70 | | AUBERT,B | 04N | BABR | 10.6 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\gamma$ |
| 870 ⁺⁵⁰⁰ ₋₃₀₀ ± 450 | 1.2M | ⁵ ACHASOV | 03D | RVUE | 0.44–2.00 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ |
| 199 ± 15 | | ⁶ HENNER | 02 | RVUE | 1.2–2.0 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \rho\pi, \omega\pi\pi$ |
| 188 ± 45 | 177 | ⁷ AKHMETSHIN | 00D | CMD2 | 1.2–1.38 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \omega\pi^+\pi^-$ |
| 360 ⁺¹⁰⁰ ₋₆₀ | 5095 | ANISOVICH | 00H | SPEC | 0.0 $\rho\bar{p} \rightarrow \omega\pi^0\pi^0\pi^0$ |
| 240 ± 70 | | ⁸ CLEGG | 94 | RVUE | |
| 174 ± 59 | 315 | ⁹ ANTONELLI | 92 | DM2 | 1.34–2.4 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \rho\pi$ |

¹ From a fit with contributions from $\omega(1420)$, $\omega(1650)$, and $\phi(1680)$. The mass of $\omega(1420)$ is fixed to the PDG 18 value of 1420 MeV.

² From a fit of the interfering $\omega(1420)$ and $\omega(1650)$ with a relative phase of π and other parameters floating.

³ From a fit with contributions from $\omega(782)$, $\phi(1020)$, $\omega(1420)$, and $\omega(1650)$. See ACHASOV 20A for a further analysis of the $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ data.

⁴ From a fit of a VMD model with two effective resonances with masses of 1450 MeV and 1700 MeV to describe the excited vector states $\omega(1420)$, $\rho(1450)$, $\omega(1650)$, and $\rho(1700)$. Systematic errors not evaluated.

⁵ From the combined fit of ANTONELLI 92, ACHASOV 01E, ACHASOV 02E, and ACHASOV 03D data on the $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ and ANTONELLI 92 on the $\omega\pi^+\pi^-$ final states. Supersedes ACHASOV 99E and ACHASOV 02E.

⁶ Using results of CORDIER 81 and preliminary data of DOLINSKY 91 and ANTONELLI 92.

⁷ Using the data of AKHMETSHIN 00D and ANTONELLI 92. The $\rho\pi$ dominance for the energy dependence of the $\omega(1420)$ and $\omega(1650)$ width assumed.

⁸ From a fit to two Breit-Wigner functions and using the data of DOLINSKY 91 and ANTONELLI 92.

⁹ From a fit to two Breit-Wigner functions interfering between them and with the ω, ϕ tails with fixed (+, -, +) phases.

$\omega(1420)$ DECAY MODES

| Mode | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Γ_1 $\rho\pi$ | seen |
| Γ_2 $\omega\pi\pi$ | seen |
| Γ_3 $\omega\eta$ | |
| Γ_4 $b_1(1235)\pi$ | seen |
| Γ_5 e^+e^- | seen |
| Γ_6 $\pi^0\gamma$ | |

$\omega(1420)$ $\Gamma(i)\Gamma(e^+e^-)/\Gamma^2(\text{total})$

| $\Gamma(\rho\pi)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \times \Gamma(e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $\Gamma_1/\Gamma \times \Gamma_5/\Gamma$ | | | |
|---|--|-------------|------|---------|
| VALUE (units 10^{-6}) | EVTS | DOCUMENT ID | TECN | COMMENT |

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

| | | | | | |
|-------------|-------|------------------------|-----|-----|--|
| 0.73 ± 0.08 | 13.1k | ¹ AULCHENKO | 15A | SND | 1.05–1.80 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ |
|-------------|-------|------------------------|-----|-----|--|

| | | | | | |
|--------------------------|------|---------------|-----|------|---|
| $0.82 \pm 0.05 \pm 0.06$ | | AUBERT,B | 04N | BABR | $10.6 e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \gamma$ |
| $0.65 \pm 0.13 \pm 0.21$ | 1.2M | 2,3 ACHASOV | 03D | RVUE | $0.44-2.00 e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ |
| 0.625 ± 0.160 | | 4,5 CLEGG | 94 | RVUE | |
| 0.466 ± 0.178 | | 6,7 ANTONELLI | 92 | DM2 | $1.34-2.4 e^+ e^- \rightarrow \rho \pi$ |

¹ From a fit with contributions from $\omega(782)$, $\phi(1020)$, $\omega(1420)$, and $\omega(1650)$. See ACHASOV 20A for a further analysis of the $\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ data.

² Calculated by us from the cross section at the peak.

³ From the combined fit of ANTONELLI 92, ACHASOV 01E, ACHASOV 02E, and ACHASOV 03D data on the $\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ and ANTONELLI 92 on the $\omega \pi^+ \pi^-$ final states. Supersedes ACHASOV 99E and ACHASOV 02E.

⁴ From a fit to two Breit-Wigner functions and using the data of DOLINSKY 91 and ANTONELLI 92.

⁵ From the partial and leptonic width given by the authors.

⁶ From a fit to two Breit-Wigner functions interfering between them and with the ω, ϕ tails with fixed (+, -, +) phases.

⁷ From the product of the leptonic width and partial branching ratio given by the authors.

$\Gamma(\omega \pi \pi) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \times \Gamma(e^+ e^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma_2 / \Gamma \times \Gamma_5 / \Gamma$

VALUE (units 10^{-8}) DOCUMENT ID TECN COMMENT

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

| | | | | | |
|----------------|--|-------------------------|------|------|--|
| 19.7 ± 5.7 | | AUBERT | 07AU | BABR | $10.6 e^+ e^- \rightarrow \omega \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$ |
| 1.9 ± 1.9 | | ¹ AKHMETSHIN | 00D | CMD2 | $1.2-2.4 e^+ e^- \rightarrow \omega \pi^+ \pi^-$ |

¹ Using the data of AKHMETSHIN 00D and ANTONELLI 92. The $\rho \pi$ dominance for the energy dependence of the $\omega(1420)$ and $\omega(1650)$ width assumed.

$\Gamma(\omega \eta) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \times \Gamma(e^+ e^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma_3 / \Gamma \times \Gamma_5 / \Gamma$

VALUE (units 10^{-8}) EVTS DOCUMENT ID TECN COMMENT

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

| | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----|-------------------------|-----|------|---|
| 2.5 ± 0.6 | 267 | ¹ ACHASOV | 20B | SND | $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \omega \eta \rightarrow \eta \pi^0 \gamma$ |
| $2.1^{+1.0}_{-0.8}$ | | ACHASOV | 19 | SND | $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \eta$ |
| $5.0 \pm 2.6 \pm 0.3$ | 824 | ² AKHMETSHIN | 17A | CMD3 | $1.4-2.0 e^+ e^- \rightarrow \omega \eta$ |
| $1.6^{+0.9}_{-0.7}$ | 898 | ³ ACHASOV | 16B | SND | $1.34-2.00 e^+ e^- \rightarrow \omega \eta$ |

¹ From a fit with contributions from $\omega(1420)$, $\omega(1650)$, and $\phi(1680)$. The mass of $\omega(1420)$ is fixed to the PDG 18 value of 1420 MeV. Fixing also the width of $\omega(1420)$ to the PDG 18 value of 220 MeV results in $(3.0 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-8}$ measurement.

² From a fit of the interfering $\omega(1420)$ and $\omega(1650)$ with a relative phase of π and other parameters floating. From an alternative fit $\Gamma(\omega(1420) \rightarrow \omega \eta) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \times \Gamma(\omega(1420) \rightarrow e^+ e^-) = 5.3 \pm 1.6$ eV.

³ From a fit with contributions from $\omega(1420)$, $\omega(1650)$, and $\phi(1680)$. The mass and the width of $\omega(1420)$ are fixed to the 2014 edition (PDG 14) of this review.

$\Gamma(\pi^0 \gamma) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \times \Gamma(e^+ e^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma_6 / \Gamma \times \Gamma_5 / \Gamma$

VALUE (units 10^{-8}) DOCUMENT ID TECN COMMENT

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

| | | | | | |
|-----------------|--|----------------------|-----|-----|--|
| 0.23 ± 0.14 | | ¹ ACHASOV | 10D | SND | $1.075-2.0 e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma$ |
|-----------------|--|----------------------|-----|-----|--|

$$2.03^{+0.70}_{-0.75} \quad {}^2 \text{ AKHMETSHIN 05} \quad \text{CMD2} \quad 0.60\text{--}1.38 \quad e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma$$

¹ From a fit of a VMD model with two effective resonances with masses of 1450 MeV and 1700 MeV to describe the excited vector states $\omega(1420)$, $\rho(1450)$, $\omega(1650)$, and $\rho(1700)$. Systematic errors not evaluated.

² Using 1420 MeV and 220 MeV for the $\omega(1420)$ mass and width.

$\omega(1420)$ BRANCHING RATIOS

$\Gamma(\omega\pi\pi)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_2/Γ

VALUE DOCUMENT ID TECN COMMENT

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

0.301 ± 0.029 ¹ HENNER 02 RVUE 1.2–2.0 $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \rho\pi, \omega\pi\pi$
possibly seen AKHMETSHIN 00D CMD2 $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \omega\pi^+\pi^-$

$\Gamma(\omega\pi\pi)/\Gamma(b_1(1235)\pi)$ Γ_2/Γ_4

VALUE EVTS DOCUMENT ID TECN COMMENT

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

0.60 ± 0.16 5095 ANISOVICH 00H SPEC 0.0 $\rho\bar{p} \rightarrow \omega\pi^0\pi^0\pi^0$

$\Gamma(\rho\pi)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_1/Γ

VALUE DOCUMENT ID TECN COMMENT

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

seen ACHASOV 20A SND 1.15–2.00 $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
0.699 ± 0.029 ¹ HENNER 02 RVUE 1.2–2.0 $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \rho\pi, \omega\pi\pi$

$\Gamma(e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_5/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-7}) EVTS DOCUMENT ID TECN COMMENT

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

~ 6.6 1.2M ^{2,3} ACHASOV 03D RVUE 0.44–2.00 $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
23 ± 1 ¹ HENNER 02 RVUE 1.2–2.0 $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \rho\pi, \omega\pi\pi$

¹ Assuming that the $\omega(1420)$ decays into $\rho\pi$ and $\omega\pi\pi$ only.

² Calculated by us from the cross section at the peak.

³ Assuming that the $\omega(1420)$ decays into $\rho\pi$ only.

$\omega(1420)$ REFERENCES

| | | | | |
|------------|------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| ACHASOV | 20A | EPJ C80 993 | M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i> | (SND Collab.) |
| ACHASOV | 20B | EPJ C80 1008 | M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i> | (SND Collab.) |
| ACHASOV | 19 | PR D99 112004 | M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i> | (SND Collab.) |
| PDG | 18 | PR D98 030001 | M. Tanabashi <i>et al.</i> | (PDG Collab.) |
| AKHMETSHIN | 17A | PL B773 150 | R.R. Akhmetshin <i>et al.</i> | (CMD-3 Collab.) |
| ACHASOV | 16B | PR D94 092002 | M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i> | (SND Collab.) |
| AULCHENKO | 15A | JETP 121 27 | V.M. Aulchenko <i>et al.</i> | (SND Collab.) |
| | | Translated from ZETF 148 34. | | |
| PDG | 14 | CP C38 070001 | K. Olive <i>et al.</i> | (PDG Collab.) |
| ACHASOV | 10D | PR D98 112001 | M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i> | (SND Collab.) |
| AUBERT | 07AU | PR D76 092005 | B. Aubert <i>et al.</i> | (BABAR Collab.) |
| AKHMETSHIN | 05 | PL B605 26 | R.R. Akhmetshin <i>et al.</i> | (Novosibirsk CMD-2 Collab.) |
| AUBERT,B | 04N | PR D70 072004 | B. Aubert <i>et al.</i> | (BABAR Collab.) |
| ACHASOV | 03D | PR D68 052006 | M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i> | (Novosibirsk SND Collab.) |
| ACHASOV | 02E | PR D66 032001 | M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i> | (Novosibirsk SND Collab.) |

| | | | | |
|------------|-----|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| HENNER | 02 | EPJ C26 3 | V.K. Henner <i>et al.</i> | |
| ACHASOV | 01E | PR D63 072002 | M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i> | (Novosibirsk SND Collab.) |
| AKHMETSHIN | 00D | PL B489 125 | R.R. Akhmetshin <i>et al.</i> | (Novosibirsk CMD-2 Collab.) |
| ANISOVICH | 00H | PL B485 341 | A.V. Anisovich <i>et al.</i> | |
| ACHASOV | 99E | PL B462 365 | M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i> | (Novosibirsk SND Collab.) |
| ACHASOV | 98H | PR D57 4334 | N.N. Achasov, A.A. Kozhevnikov | |
| CLEGG | 94 | ZPHY C62 455 | A.B. Clegg, A. Donnachie | (LANC, MCHS) |
| ANTONELLI | 92 | ZPHY C56 15 | A. Antonelli <i>et al.</i> | (DM2 Collab.) |
| DOLINSKY | 91 | PRPL 202 99 | S.I. Dolinsky <i>et al.</i> | (NOVO) |
| BISELLO | 88B | ZPHY C39 13 | D. Bisello <i>et al.</i> | (PADO, CLER, FRAS+) |
| BARKOV | 87 | JETPL 46 164 | L.M. Barkov <i>et al.</i> | (NOVO) |
| | | Translated from ZETFP 46 132. | | |
| CORDIER | 81 | PL 106B 155 | A. Cordier <i>et al.</i> | (ORSAY) |
| IVANOV | 81 | PL 107B 297 | P.M. Ivanov <i>et al.</i> | (NOVO) |
